

Botanical Name	Common Name	Habit	Water Needs	Full Sun (F)/Part Shade (P)/Shade (S)	Notes	High/Sharp Soil Drainage best or required.	Salt Tolerance (moderate to high)	Tolerates periodically wet areas
<i>Cleome serrulata</i>	Rocky Mountain Beeplant	Annual	moderate to xeric	F	native; annual, self sows best in spots with spring and early summer			
<i>Helianthus</i> (many varieties)	Sunflower	Annual	moderate	F/P	native; annual and perennial varieties available		x	
<i>Argemone polyanthemos</i>	Crested Prickly poppy	Annual or Biennial	moderate to xeric	F	short-lived, reseeds			x
<i>Argemone munita</i>	Armed Prickly poppy	Annual or Perennial	moderate to xeric	F	native; short-lived, reseeds			
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California Poppy	Annual or Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; annual to short-lived perennial, reseeds		x	
<i>Allium</i> 'Millenium'	Ornamental Onion	Bulb/Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	attracts bees and butterflies, long bloom period		x	
<i>Allium senescens</i> 'Blue Twister'	Blue Twister Broadleaf Chives	Bulb/Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	blue-green twisted foliage, long bloom period		x	
<i>Allium senescens</i> ssp. <i>glaucum</i>	German Garlic	Bulb/Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	compact form, twisted foliage up to 1' tall		x	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon Serviceberry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	native; edible fruit, suckering, great wildlife plant		x	
<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>	Utah Serviceberry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; edible fruit, great wildlife plant		x	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	bluish-purple flowers above small grey-green foliage		x	
<i>Amorpha nana</i>	Leadplant	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	fragrant magenta flowers on green foliage			
<i>Berberis fendleri</i>	Colorado Barberry	Deciduous Shrub	low to xeric	F/P	native; red berries loved by birds			
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese Barberry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	great for hedges; has thorns and showy berries			
<i>Buddleja</i> (many varieties)	Butterfly Bush	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	attracts butterflies and other pollinators		x	
<i>Caragana</i> (many varieties)	Peashrub	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	great choice for slopes, legume family member		x	
<i>Caryopteris</i> × <i>clandonensis</i> (many varieties)	Bluebeard	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	blue flowers attract pollinators		x	
<i>Ceanothus ovatus</i>	Red root	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	fragrant flowers; leaves can be used to make tea		x	
<i>Chaenomeles</i> (many varieties)	Flowering Quince	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	showy spring flowers; sour but edible fruit		x	
<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>	Fernbush	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; fragrant fern-like foliage		x	
<i>Chrysothamnus/Ericameria</i> (many varieties)	Rabbitbrush	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; several ethnobotanical uses		x	
<i>Chrysothamnus/Ericameria nauseosus</i> f. <i>nana</i>	Dwarf Rabbitbrush	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	compact form with blue-grey foliage		x	
<i>Clematis fruticosa</i> 'Mongolian Gold'	Mongolian Gold Clematis	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F	shrub form with yellow flowers in summer/fall		x	
<i>Cotinus</i> (many varieties)	Smokebush	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	fine/airy inflorescences in summer		x	
<i>Cotoneaster divaricatus</i>	Spreading cotoneaster	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	great for hedges or borders		x	
<i>Dasiophora/Potentilla fruticosa</i> (many varieties)	Shrubby Cinquefoil	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	native; western forms, not European hybrids		x	
<i>Eleagnus commutata</i>	Silverberry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	native; food source for wildlife		x	
<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Apache Plume	Deciduous Shrub	low to xeric	F	native; forage plant for wildlife			
<i>Forestiera neomexicana</i>	Desert Olive	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; use as hedge or small tree		x	
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Broom Snakeweed	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; used medicinally		x	
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> (many varieties)	Rose of Sharon	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	spent flowers can be messy		x	
<i>Holodiscus dumosus</i>	Rock Spirea	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; good for slope plantings			
<i>Krascheninnikovia/Ceratoides lanata</i>	Winterfat	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; good for native birds and wildlife		x	
<i>Lonicera korolkowii</i> 'Floribunda'	Blue Velvet Honesuckle	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	bluish-grey foliage and pink flowers			
<i>Prunus andersonii</i>	Desert Peach	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	used ethnobotanically			
<i>Prunus fasciculata</i>	Desert Almond	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; thorny shrub; edible fruit		x	
<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>besseyi</i>	Western Sand Cherry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	native; low spreading shrub		x	
<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	Bitterbrush	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; used ethnobotanically	x	x	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	great for slopes, red fall color		x	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> 'Gro-low'	Gro-low Fragrant Sumac	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	groundcover, great for slopes or banks		x	
<i>Rhus glabra</i> (many varieties)	Smooth Sumac	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	great fall color, grows in colonies which can be periodically		x	
<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	Three-leaf Sumac	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; food source for wildlife		x	
<i>Rhus typhina</i> (many varieties)	Staghorn Sumac	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P/S	great fall color, grows in colonies which can be periodically		x	
<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Golden Currant	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; showy yellow flowers in spring followed by edible fruits		x	
<i>Ribes cereum</i>	Wax Currant	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P/S	native; food source for wildlife		x	
<i>Ribes odoratum</i>	Clove Currant	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P/S	ethnobotanical uses		x	
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Red-flowering Currant	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P/S	ethnobotanical uses		x	
<i>Rosa</i> 'Ruby Voodoo'	Ruby Voodoo Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	Plant Select 2012 selection; fragrant			
<i>Rosa</i> (American Rose Trials for Sustainability)	Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	national rose trial; 3 trial sites in northern Utah;			
<i>Rosa</i> (Earth-Kind Roses)	Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	rose trial at Texas A&M; check hardiness zone; aggie- horticulture.tamu.edu/earthkindroses/			
<i>Rosa</i> (Drift Series)	Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	groundcover roses; low-maintenance			
<i>Rosa</i> (Knockout Series)	Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	disease-resistant; low maintenance			
<i>Rosa chinensis</i> 'Mutabilis'	China Rose, Butterfly Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	blossom color changes from yellow, to pink, to crimson			
<i>Rosa foetida bicolor</i>	Austrian Copper Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	once-blooming; spreads by suckers; red orange flowers with yellow			
<i>Rosa foetida persiana</i>	Persian Yellow Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	once-blooming; spreads by suckers; brought west by early settlers			

<i>Rosa glauca (rubrifolia)</i>	Red-leaf Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	once-blooming; bluish foliage with burgundy tones		x	
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Woods' Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; once-blooming			
<i>Rosa woodsii</i> 'Thornless'	Thornless Wood's Rose	Deciduous Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	once-blooming; thornless variety of native species			
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Blackcap Raspberry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	native; used ethnobotanically			
<i>Rubus</i> x (many varieties)	Blackberry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	low water use once well established			
<i>Symphoricarpos</i> (many varieties)	Snowberry	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P/S	native; foliage tends to drop in hot, dry sunny spaces in summer		x	
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> (many varieties)	Lilac	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	fragrant flowers in spring		x	
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Cranberry Viburnum	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	ethnobotanical uses, use as specimen or in hedges		x	
<i>Vitex negundo</i>	Chinese Chastetree	Deciduous Shrub	moderate	F/P	ethnobotanical uses		x	
<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Alderleaf Mountain Mahogany	Deciduous Shrub/Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; several ethnobotanical uses		x	
<i>Lonicera reticulata</i> 'P015S'	Kintzley's Ghost® Honeysuckle	Deciduous Shrub/Vine	moderate	F/P	persistent showy bracts			
<i>Rosa</i> 'Zephrine Drouhin'	Zephrine Drouhin Rose	Deciduous Shrub/Vine	moderate to low	F/P	climbing, mostly thornless rose		x	
<i>Acer grandidentatum</i> *	Bigtooth Maple	Deciduous Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; insist on own root, not grafted		x	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry	Deciduous Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; many birds enjoy the fruits		x	
<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	Netleaf hackberry	Deciduous Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; many birds enjoy the fruits		x	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	often an understory tree in its native range			
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i> (many varieties)	Texas Redbud	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F	more compact habit; pollinators love nectar			
<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>	Western Redbud	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	native; legume family member		x	
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> var. <i>inermis</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	benefits from extra water during hottest months		x	
<i>Fraxinus anomala</i>	Singleleaf Ash	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	native; can lose foliage under heat and drought		x	
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Ginkgo	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	be sure to plant a known male; used medicinally		x	
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i> 'Espresso'	Kentucky Coffee Tree	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	upright, male/staminate variety		x	
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Golden Rain Tree	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F	cull seedlings		x	
<i>Maclura pomifera</i> (many varieties)	Osage Orange	Deciduous Tree	moderate	F/P	White Shield is thornless and fruitless		x	
<i>Malus</i> (many varieties)	Crabapple	Deciduous Tree	moderate	F/P	look for cultivars that resist fireblight and scab		x	
<i>Morus</i> (many varieties)	Mulberry	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	white-fruited and fruitless varieties will not stain surfaces.		x	
<i>Pistacia chinensis</i>	Chinese Pistache	Deciduous Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	great fall color, used ethnobotanically		x	
<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>	Bitter Orange	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	twisted thorny habit; fruit used ethnobotanically		x	
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Armenian apricot	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	showy spring flowers; edible fruit		x	
<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	Mexican Plum	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	small, tart fruit, good for jams or jellies			
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	Deciduous Tree	moderate	F/P	native; bitter fruit is enjoyed by birds			
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Common Hoptree	Deciduous Tree	moderate	F/P	native; western subspecies more drought tolerant than eastern		x	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	Deciduous Tree	moderate to low	F/P	large shade tree, minimal fall color		x	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	Deciduous Tree	moderate	F/P	shade tree, excellent fall color		x	
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexican Locust	Deciduous Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; fragrant flowers, suckering habit with thorns			
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust	Deciduous Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	good for difficult sites; fragrant flowers, has thorns		x	
<i>x Chitalpa tashkentensis</i> 'Morning Cloud'	Morning Cloud Chitalpa	Deciduous Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	more difficult to find, but this cultivar suffers less from summer			
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	Jujube tree	Deciduous Tree	moderate	F/P	edible fruit, ethnobotanical uses			
<i>Chilopsis linearis</i> (many varieties)	Desert Willow	Deciduous Tree/Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	native; zone 5 or 6 varieties			
<i>Quercus gambelii</i>	Gambel Oak	Deciduous Tree/Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; mature size varies by cultural resources		x	
<i>Vitex angus-castus</i>	Chastetree	Deciduous Tree/Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	prune back every spring to live wood		x	
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Vine	Deciduous Vine	moderate to low	F/P	native; flowers attract hummingbirds		x	
<i>Fallopia aubertii</i>	Silver fleece vine	Deciduous Vine	moderate to low	F/P	vigorous vine		x	
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Coral Honeysuckle	Deciduous Vine	moderate	F/P	hummingbird plant		x	
<i>Vitis californica</i> 'Rogers Red'	Roger's Red California Grape	Deciduous Vine	moderate to low	F/P	flowers attract pollinators, red fall color, small edible fruits			
<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i> (many varieties)	Glossy abelia	Evergreen Shrub	moderate	F/P	attracts bees; great hedge or border plant			
<i>Arctostaphylos x coloradoensis</i> (many varieties)	Manzanita	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	groundcover; evergreen foliage on reddish stems			
<i>Arctostaphylos patula</i>	Greenleaf Manzanita	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; upright; glossy green foliage on reddish stems	x		
<i>Arctostaphylos pungens</i>	Pointleaf Manzanita	Evergreen Shrub	low to xeric	F	native; upright; pale blue-green foliage on reddish stems	x		
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (many varieties)	Kinnikinnick, Bearberry	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P/S	native; groundcover, red berries in late summer			
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> ssp. <i>vaseyana</i>	Vasey's Sagebrush	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; keystone plant for wildlife		x	
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Fourwing Saltbush	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; several ethnobotanical uses		x	
<i>Berberis fremontii</i>	Fremont Barberry	Evergreen Shrub	low to xeric	F/P	native; great pollinator plant		x	
<i>Cercocarpus intricatus</i>	Small-leaf Mahogany	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; dense shrub, tiny evergreen foliage on silver bark		x	
<i>Cistus</i> (many varieties)	Rock Rose	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F	zone 7 or lower	x	x	
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	Bearberry cotoneaster	Evergreen Shrub	moderate	F/P	groundcover, great for cascading			
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rockspray cotoneaster	Evergreen Shrub	moderate	F/P	cascade over walls, or train on trellis			x
<i>Cotoneaster procumbens/microphyllus</i> (many varieties)	Littleleaf cotoneaster	Evergreen Shrub	moderate	F/P	groundcover, great for slopes or banks			x
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i>	Willowleaf cotoneaster	Evergreen Shrub	moderate	F/P	groundcover, great for slopes or banks			x

<i>Ephedra equisetina</i>	Bluestem Joint fir	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	Asian species more tolerant of garden conditions than native	x		
<i>Ephedra</i> spp. (US Natives)	Ephedra/Mormon Tea	Evergreen Shrub	low to xeric	F/P	native; primitive conifer with leafless stems	xx		
<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i>	Turpentine bush	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; yellow/gold flowers in fall; aromatic foliage		x	
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i> (many varieties)	Japanese Euonymous	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	well-established plants can become very drought tolerant		x	
<i>Genista lydia</i>	Lydia Woadwaxen	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	use to cascade over walls		x	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> (many varieties)	Common Juniper	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	P	native; berries can be used in foods and medicinally		x	
<i>Mahonia</i> (many varieties)	Oregon Grape	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P/S	<i>Mahonia repens</i> is native groundcover form		x	
<i>Mahonia fremontii</i>	Fremont Barberry	Evergreen Shrub	Low to xeric	F/P	native; deer resistant, attracts birds		x	
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Mugo Pine	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F/P	many cultivars available in various forms and sizes		x	
<i>Purshia glandulosa</i>	Mojave Bitterbrush	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; stabilizes soils, used by wildlife and ethnobotanically	x	x	
<i>Purshia mexicana</i>	Cliff Rose	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; creamy flowers, tolerates browse	x	x	
<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>	Canyon Live Oak	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	food source for wildlife		x	
<i>Quercus vaccinifolia</i>	Huckleberry Oak	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	low groundcover, slow growing			
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> 'Arp'	Arp Rosemary	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	best in sites protected from wet conditions and cold winter winds		x	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> 'Gorizia'	Gorizia Rosemary	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	best in sites protected from wet conditions and cold winter winds		x	
<i>Salvia dorrii</i>	Dorr's Sage	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	native; used ethnobotanically	x		
<i>Salvia pachyphylla</i>	Mojave Sage	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to xeric	F	after established, prune in fall to encourage herbaceous growth	x		
<i>Santolina</i> (many varieties)	Lavender Cotton	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	small evergreen good for borders; ethnobotanical uses	x	x	
<i>Santolina rosmarinifolia</i> (many varieties)	Green Santolina	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	fragrant, cream flowers on green foliage, ethnobotanical uses	x	x	
<i>Teucrium aroanium</i>	Gray Creeping Germander	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F	groundcover, grey-green foliage with fragrant pink flowers		x	
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> (many varieties)	Wall Germander	Evergreen Shrub	moderate to low	F/P	ethnobotanical uses; often sheered in small hedges		x	
<i>Juniperus</i> (many varieties)	Juniper	Evergreen Shrub/Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	columnar forms may require winter wrapping to avoid snow damage		x	
<i>Quercus turbinella</i>	Turbinella Oak	Evergreen Shrub/Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; prickly foliage, fruits used by wildlife		x	
<i>Quercus undulata</i>	Wavyleaf Oak	Evergreen Shrub/Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; used ethnobotanically		x	
<i>Abies concolor</i> (many varieties)	White Fir	Evergreen Tree	moderate	F	native; large tree, also look for cultivars			
<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Incense Cedar	Evergreen Tree	moderate	F/P	foliage has incense-like aroma			
<i>Cedrus libani</i> ssp. <i>stenocoma</i>	Turkish Cedar of Lebanon	Evergreen Tree	moderate to low	F/P	better winter hardiness than other types			
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; bark used medicinally		x	
<i>Cupressus arizonica</i> (many varieties)	Arizona Cypress	Evergreen Tree	moderate to low	F	some xeric forms, like Cook's Peak		x	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English Holly	Evergreen Tree	moderate to low	P/S	protect from cold winter winds	x		
<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Utah Juniper	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F	native; used as food and cover by wildlife		x	
<i>Pinus aristata</i>	Bristlecone Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to low	F/P	slow growing		x	
<i>Pinus cembroides</i>	Mexican Piñon Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	produces edible nuts; will not tolerate wet sites	x	x	
<i>Pinus densiflora</i> (many varieties)	Japanese Red Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to low	F/P	slow growing, reddish-brown bark			
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Colorado Piñon Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; produces edible nuts; will not tolerate wet sites		x	
<i>Pinus eldarica</i>	Mondell Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F	use as a hedge or screen		x	
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate	F/P	native; food source for wildlife		x	
<i>Pinus jeffreyi</i>	Jeffrey Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	used for lumber and ethnobotanically			
<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	Single Needle Piñon Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; produces edible nuts		x	
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Ponderosa Pine	Evergreen Tree	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; very large tree, look for dwarf cultivars for home landscape		x	
<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>	Plateau Live Oak	Evergreen Tree	moderate to low	F/P	provides cover and habitat for wildlife			
<i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i>	Giant sequoia	Evergreen Tree	moderate	F/P	grey or blue types may have an extra reflectivity or waxiness that may give them an edge over green forms			
<i>Hedera</i> (many varieties)	Ivy	Evergreen Vine	moderate to low	F/P/S	dry shade tolerant vine		x	
<i>Achnatherum speciosum</i>	Desert Needlegrass	Grass	moderate to xeric	F	native; available in seed			
<i>Achnatherum/Stipa hymenoides</i>	Indian Ricegrass	Grass	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; edible seed, good bird attractant		x	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> (many varieties)	Big Bluestem	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; seeds enjoyed by birds		x	
<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	Purple Three-awn	Grass	low to xeric	F/P	native; available in seed			
<i>Bouteloua</i> (many varieties)	Grama Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	appreciates supplemental water in hottest, driest periods		x	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	showy inflorescence in summer			
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho Fescue	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; available in seed		x	
<i>Festuca mairei</i>	Atlas Fescue	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	clumping grass, evergreen foliage			
<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Sheep Fescue	Grass	moderate to xeric	F/P	great on slopes		x	
<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	Blue Oat Grass	Grass	moderate	F/P	bluish evergreen foliage		x	
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i>	Needle and Thread Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; available in seed		x	
<i>Leymus arenarius</i>	Blue Lyme Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	available in seed		x	
<i>Leymus cinereus</i>	Basin Wildrye	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; available in seed		x	
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> (many varieties)	Miscanthus	Grass	moderate	F/P	commonly used large ornamental grass		x	
<i>Muehlenbergia lindheimeri</i>	Lindheimer's Muhly Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	use as specimen, hedge or background planting		x	x

<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Pink Muhlygrass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	needs a hot microclimate to maximize bloom		x	x
<i>Muhlenbergia montana</i>	Montana Muhly	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; available in seed		x	
<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i>	Seep Muhly	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	excellent fall color		x	x
<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	Deer Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F	native; used as food and cover by wildlife		x	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	Grass	moderate	F/P	native; many uses including hay and biofuels		x	x
<i>Poa fendleriana</i>	Muttongrass	Grass	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; available in seed			
<i>Poa secunda</i>	Sandberg's Bluegrass	Grass	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; available in seed			
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (many varieties)	Little Bluestem Grass	Grass	moderate	F/P	native; used as food and cover by wildlife		x	
<i>Sesleria autumnalis</i>	Autumn Moor Grass	Grass	moderate	F/P/S	cool season grass, blooms in mid-summer		x	
<i>Sesleria heufleriana</i>	Blue-Green Moor Grass	Grass	moderate	F/P	small grass for the front border		x	
<i>Sesleria</i> x 'Greenlee Hybrid'	Greenlee Moor Grass	Grass	moderate	F/P/S	cool season grass; low, dense habit		x	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Yellow Prairie Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; good for erosion control, reseeds		x	
<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Alkali Sacaton	Grass	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; good for erosion control, restoration		x	
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand dropseed	Grass	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; good for erosion control, available in seed			
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	Grass	moderate	F/P	weeping, fine textured grass, fragrant			
<i>Sporobolus wrightii</i>	Giant Dropseed	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; large grass, use as a specimen or backdrop		x	x
<i>Stipa gigantea</i>	Giant Feather Grass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	large grass, attracts butterflies			
<i>Stipa neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Feathergrass	Grass	moderate to low	F/P	native; available in seed; used by wildlife			
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Northern Sea Oats	Grass	moderate to low	P/S	dry shade tolerant		x	
<i>Carex divulsa</i>	Meadow Sedge	Grass/Sedge	moderate to low	F/P/S	dry shade tolerant		x	x
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Ivory Sedge	Grass/Sedge	moderate	F/P/S	dry shade tolerant			
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Blue Sedge	Grass/Sedge	moderate to low	F/P/S	dry shade tolerant		x	x
<i>Carex montana</i>	Mountain Sedge	Grass/Sedge	moderate to low	P/S	dry shade tolerant		x	
<i>Carex oshimensis</i> (many varieties)	Japanese Sedge	Grass/Sedge	moderate to low	P/S	dry shade tolerant		x	
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	Grass/Sedge	moderate	P/S	dry shade tolerant			
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	Clustered Field Sedge	Grass/Sedge	moderate	F/P/S	native; available in seed, dry shade tolerant		x	x
<i>Achillea</i> spp. (many varieties)	Yarrow	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; western forms require very low water		x	
<i>Agastache</i> spp. (many varieties)	Hummingbird Mint	Perennial	moderate	F/P	short-lived, flowers best in sun		x	
<i>Agastache urticifolia</i>	Horse Nettle	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; fragrant, attracts pollinators		x	
<i>Alcea</i> spp. (many varieties)	Hollyhock	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	biennial, reseeds		x	
<i>Alyssum/Aurinaria saxatilis</i>	Basket of Gold	Perennial	moderate to low	F	evergreen foliage with early spring bloom		x	
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	Narrowleaf Blue Star	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	blue spring blooms; yellow-gold fall color			
<i>Amsonia jonesii</i>	Jones' Bluestar	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; spring bloom, yellow fall color			
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> var. <i>salicifolia</i>	Willowleaf Bluestar	Perennial	moderate	F/P	flowers better in full sun			
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P/S	native; clump forming, attracts butterflies			
<i>Antennaria</i> (many varieties)	Pussytoes	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	low, mat forming		x	
<i>Anthemis marschalliana</i>	Filigree Daisy	Perennial	moderate to low	F	bright yellow flowers on grey-green foliage	x		
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Eastern Columbine	Perennial	moderate to low	P/S	red-yellow flowers		x	
<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i>	Golden Columbine	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; yellow flowers, very adaptable, reseeds		x	
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Western Columbine	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P/S	red-yellow flowers		x	
<i>Armeria</i> (many varieties)	Thrift	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	compact plant for borders or walls	x	x	
<i>Artemisia</i> (many varieties)	Sagbrush/Wormwood	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	huge range of species with differing cultural requirements		x	
<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	Narrowleaf Milkweed	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; attracts Monarch Butterflies		x	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; attracts Monarch Butterflies		x	
<i>Asclepias subverticillata</i>	Horsetail Milkweed	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; attracts Monarch Butterflies			
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; attracts Monarch Butterflies		x	
<i>Symphotrichum/Aster oblongifolium</i>	Raydon's Favorite Aster	Perennial	moderate	F/P	fragrant flowers in late summer; spreading		x	
<i>Astragalus</i> (many varieties)	Milkvetch	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; many xeric and rock garden plants, many types from varied environments and tolerances	x	x	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False Indigo	Perennial	moderate	F/P	taller perennial for background, showy flowers and seedpods		x	
<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Chocolate Flower	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	low growing, chocolate scented flowers		x	
<i>Callirhoe digitata</i>	Standing Wine Cups	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	bright magenta flowers on upright stalks			
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Mexican Wine Cups	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	bright magenta flowers on creeping stems			
<i>Calylophus</i> (many varieties)	Sundrops	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	profuse yellow blooms		x	
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Perennial	moderate	F/P	purplish-blue clustered flowers		x	
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Peach-leaved Bellflower	Perennial	moderate	F/P	available with blue, white and occasionally pink blooms		x	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> (many varieties)	Harebell	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P/S	native; tolerates a variety of conditions		x	
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	Wavyleaf Thistle	Perennial	low to xeric	F	native; available in seed, used by birds and ethnobotanically			
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i> 'Psharlan' (Mongolian Bells)	Mongolian Bells™ Clematis	Perennial	moderate	F/P	spring blooming perennial, slow to establish			

<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf coreopsis	Perennial	moderate	F/P	nectar and seed used by wildlife		x	
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Threadleaf coreopsis	Perennial	moderate	F/P	nectar and seed used by wildlife		x	
<i>Cotula</i> 'Tiffindell Gold'	Creeping Gold Buttons	Perennial	moderate	F/P	evergreen; used medicinally			
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea Kale	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	attractive ornamental with edible and medicinal uses		x	
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	Stinking Gourd	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F	native; available in seed	x	x	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	butterfly plant			x
<i>Datura wrightii</i>	Sacred Datura	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; short-lived, reseeds	x	x	
<i>Dianthus arenarius</i>	Sand Pink	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	evergreen; fragrant flowers	x	x	
<i>Dianthus caryophyllus</i> (many varieties)	Clove Pink	Perennial	moderate	F/P	evergreen; fragrant flowers			x
<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i> (many varieties)	Cheddar Pink	Perennial	moderate	F/P	evergreen; fragrant flowers			x
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i> (many varieties)	Feathered Pink	Perennial	moderate	F/P	evergreen; fragrant flowers			x
<i>Digitalis obscura</i>	Foxglove	Perennial	moderate to low	F	evergreen perennial; medicinal uses			
<i>Digitalis thapsi</i> 'Spanish Peaks'	Foxglove	Perennial	moderate	F/P	perennial with rosy-pink flower spikes			
<i>Echinacea</i> (many varieties)	Coneflower	Perennial	moderate	F/P	flowers in summer, used medicinally			
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrowleaf Purple Coneflower	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	tap rooted species adapted to drier climates			
<i>Echinacea tenesseeensis</i>	Tennessee Purple Coneflower	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	tap rooted species adapted to drier climates			
<i>Echinops</i> (many varieties)	Globe Thistle	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	blue globe shaped flowers; plant used medicinally			x
<i>Echium amoenum</i>	Red Feathers	Perennial	moderate	F/P	showy red flower spikes; flowers used in tea			x
<i>Engelmannia persistenia</i>	Engelmann's Daisy	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	appreciates supplemental water in hottest, driest periods			
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	Perennial	moderate	P/S	native; burns out in hot, dry, full-sun conditions.			x
<i>Erigeron compositus</i>	Cutleaf Daisy	Perennial	moderate	F/P	native; white daisy with yellow center			
<i>Erigeron flagellaris</i>	Whipcord Fleabane	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; low creeping groundcover			x
<i>Erigeron speciosus</i>	Aspen Fleabane	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; supports bees			x
<i>Eriogonum</i> (many varieties)	Buckwheat	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F	native; keystone bee species			
<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>	Arrowleaf Buckwheat	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F	avoid wet/boggy areas	x		
<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i>	Parsnip Buckwheat	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; great pollinator plant	x		
<i>Eriogonum jamesii</i>	James' Buckwheat	Perennial	low to xeric	F	native; keystone bee species, avoid wet/boggy areas	x		
<i>Eriogonum racemosum</i>	Redroot Buckwheat	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F	native; keystone bee species, avoid wet/boggy areas			
<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> (many varieties)	Sulfur Buckwheat	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F	native; keystone bee species, avoid wet/boggy areas			x
<i>Eriopyllum lanatum</i>	Woolly Sunflower	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; bright yellow flowers, plant used medicinally			x
<i>Erodium</i> (many varieties)	Storcksbill	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	small member of the geranium family			x
<i>Erodium chrysanthum</i>	Yellow Storcksbill	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	tough yellow flowered perennial			x
<i>Eryngium</i> (many varieties)	Sea Holly	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	attractive prickly flowers; multiple ethnobotanical uses	x	x	
<i>Gaillardia</i> (many varieties)	Blanket Flower	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	can be short-lived but reseeds			x
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i> (many varieties)	Whirling Butterflies	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	great pollinator plant			x
<i>Gazania linearis</i> 'P004S'	Colorado Gold® Gazania	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	tolerates sandy soils			
<i>Geranium</i> (many perennial varieties)	Geranium	Perennial	moderate	F/P	some native species; not to be confused with the flowering annual			x
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i>	Prairie Verbena	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	great pollinator plant			x
<i>Globularia</i> (many varieties)	Globe Daisy	Perennial	moderate	F/P	blue flowers in spring on evergreen foliage			
<i>Hedysarum boreale</i>	Sweetvetch	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; variable species			x
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> (many varieties)	Rock Rose	Perennial	moderate	F/P	cultivars offer a variety of flower and foliage color			x
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> (many varieties)	Maximilian's Sunflower	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	great pollinator plant			x
<i>Hemerocallis</i> (many varieties)	Daylily	Perennial	moderate	F/P	many colors available; in hot/dry summer conditions needs extra watering to support bloom			x
<i>Heterotheca jonesii</i>	Goldhill Goldenaster	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; avoid wet/boggy areas; cultivar 'Goldhill' is available			
<i>Heuchera</i> (many varieties)	Coral Bells	Perennial	moderate to low	P/S	some western native species will tolerate full sun with lower water			x
<i>Hymenoxys/Tetraneuris scaposa</i>	Four-Nerve Daisy	Perennial	Moderate to xeric	F/P	short-lived, reseeds, avoid wet areas			
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Hyssop	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	pollinator plant with ethnobotanical uses			
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i> (many varieties)	Candytuft	Perennial	moderate	F/P	white flowers in spring on evergreen foliage; avoid wet areas	x	x	
<i>Incarvillea olgae</i>	Hardy Gloxinia	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	pink flowers in late summer			
<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	Standing-cypress	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	attracts hummingbirds			
<i>Iris x germanica</i> (many varieties)	Bearded Iris	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	fragrant; many colors available			x
<i>Kniphofia</i> (many varieties)	Red Hot Poker	Perennial	moderate	F/P	bright flowers on tall spikes			x
<i>Kniphofia caulescens</i>	Regal Torchlily	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	flowers emerge red and mature to yellow			x
<i>Lavandula x intermedia</i> (many varieties)	Hybrid Lavender	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	typically taller			
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> (many varieties)	English Lavender	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	better for use when cooking			x
<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i> (many varieties)	Siskiyou Lewisia	Perennial	moderate to low	P/S	tend to burn out in full sun	x		
<i>Lewisia rediviva</i>	Bitterroot	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; goes dormant after bloom	x		
<i>Liatis aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	butterfly plant			x

<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Meadow Blazing Star	Perennial	moderate	F/P	butterfly plant		x	
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	Dotted Blazing Star	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	butterfly plant		x	
<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	Savanna Blazing Star	Perennial	moderate	F/P	butterfly plant		x	
<i>Limonium</i> (many varieties)	Statice, Sea Lavender	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	good bee plant, use in dried flower bouquets		x	
<i>Linum</i> (many varieties)	Flax	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; easy to establish from seed		x	
<i>Marrubium rotundifolium</i>	Silver Edged Horehound	Perennial	low	F	low, ornamental form of its medicinal cousin			
<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	Desert Four O'clock	Perennial	low	F/P	native; emerges late, plant with early spring companion		x	
<i>Monarda bradburiana</i>	Eastern Beebalm	Perennial	moderate	F/P	deer resistant, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies		x	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	Perennial	moderate	F/P	used medicinally		x	
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted Beebalm	Perennial	moderate	F/P	used medicinally		x	
<i>Monardella odoratissima</i>	Coyote Mint	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; fragrant foliage, flowers loved by bees and butterflies			
<i>Nepeta x faassenii</i> (many varieties)	Faassen Nepeta	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	cut back after flower for continued bloom		x	
<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>	Bear Grass	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F	native; used ethnobotanically	x	x	
<i>Oenothera</i> (many varieties)	Evening Primrose	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	food source for butterflies		x	
<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	White Tufted Evening Primrose	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; white flowers, birds enjoy the seed	x	x	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Ozark Sundrops	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	yellow flowers, great as groundcover		x	
<i>Origanum</i> 'Kent Beauty'	Kent Beauty Oregano	Perennial	moderate	F/P	use as border plantings or in hanging baskets			
<i>Origanum</i> spp. (many varieties)	Oregano	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	ornamental and edible herbs			
<i>Osteospermum barberiae</i> var. <i>compactum</i> 'P005S'	Purple Mountain® Cape Daisy	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	proliferous purple flowers		x	
<i>Paronychia kapela</i> ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Silver Nailwort	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	tough low groundcover			
<i>Penstemon</i> (many varieties)	Penstemon	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	large group of US natives with lots of diversity in size, leaf color and shape, bloom color and soil tolerance			
<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> (many varieties)	Russian Sage	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	good bee plant, used ethnobotanically		x	
<i>Phlomis russeliana</i>	Turkish Sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F	use as specimen or groupings, used ethnobotanically	x		
<i>Poliomintha incana</i>	Frosted Mint	Perennial	moderate to low	F	native; used ethnobotanically	x		
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Western Sword Fern	Perennial	moderate to low	P/S	dry shade tolerant; used by wildlife and ethnobotanically			
<i>Pteroccephalus depressus</i>	Pincushion Flower	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	striking flowers on crinkled foliage, great butterfly plant			
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint	Perennial	moderate	F/P	fragrant foliage, flowers loved by bees and butterflies		x	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Prairie Coneflower	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; flower color varies from red to yellow and in-between		x	
<i>Rudbeckia</i> (many varieties)	Coneflower	Perennial	moderate	F/P	native; needs extra water in summer to support bloom		x	
<i>Ruta graveolens</i> (many varieties)	Garden Rue	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	evergreen foliage, ethnobotanical uses; sap can cause skin irritation			
<i>Salvia arizonica</i>	Arizona Sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	striking blue flowers			
<i>Salvia azurea</i>	Blue Sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	great pollinator plant		x	
<i>Salvia daghestanica</i> 'Platinum'	Platinum® sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	silvery - white foliage with blue flower spikes			
<i>Salvia darcyi</i> 'Pscarl'	Vermillion Bluffs Mexican Sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F	red flowers attract hummingbirds		x	
<i>Salvia darcyi</i> x <i>microphylla</i>	Windwalker series Salvia	Perennial	moderate to low	F	red flowers attract hummingbirds		x	
<i>Salvia greggii</i> x 'Ultraviolet'	Ultraviolet Sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	violet flowers; attracts hummingbirds	x		
<i>Salvia greggii</i> (many varieties)	Autumn Sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	can be short lived; protect from winter winds	x		
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i> (many varieties)	Salvia/Sage	Perennial	moderate	F/P	attracts pollinators			
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> (many varieties)	Garden Sage	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	showy ornamental also used in cooking		x	
<i>Scutellaria</i> (many varieties)	Skullcap	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	habit and flower color vary with variety			
<i>Solidago</i> (many varieties)	Goldenrod	Perennial	moderate	F/P/S	many midwestern and western species are suitable for low water		x	
<i>Sphaeralcea</i> (many varieties)	Globemallow	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; important bee plant			
<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	Lamb's Ear	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	soft, silvery foliage; use as groundcover or border		x	
<i>Stachys lavandulifolia</i>	Lamb's Ear	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	showy, long lasting flowers; ethnobotanical uses			
<i>Tanacetum densum</i> subsp. <i>amani</i>	Partridge Feather	Perennial	moderate	F/P	groundcover, gold flowers above silver foliage			
<i>Teucrium cossonii</i>	Creeping Germander	Perennial	moderate to low	F	groundcover with fragrant foliage, attracts bees		x	
<i>Thymus</i> (many varieties)	Thyme	Perennial	moderate	F/P	popular kitchen herb, available in different habits and flavors		x	
<i>Townsendia</i> (many varieties)	Townsend's Daisy	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	small, short lived perennials, great for rock gardens	x		
<i>Zauschneria/Epilobium canum</i> (many varieties)	Hummingbird Trumpet	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	native; low elevation species will tolerate less water	x		
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Rocky Mountain Zinnia	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	bold yellow flowers on small plants, attracts pollinators			
<i>Dianthus</i> x <i>allwoodii</i>	Helen Dianthus	Perennial	moderate	F/P	evergreen; 'Helen' is a compact, vigorous form		x	
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Hairy Goldenaster	Perennial	moderate to xeric	F/P	native; small plant with yellow daisy like flowers			
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky Blue Aster	Perennial	moderate to low	F/P	great pollinator plant		x	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> var. <i>neomexicanus</i>	Hops	Perennial Vine	moderate	F/P	native; needs structure to climb on; needs extra water during heat and drought or foliage will burn			
<i>Anacyclus depressus</i>	Atlas Daisy	Perennial/Groundcover	moderate to low	F/P	early spring blooming on fern-like foliage	x		
<i>Symphyotrichum/Aster ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	Perennial/Groundcover	moderate to low	F/P	native; white blooms in late summer, early fall		x	
<i>Cerastigma plumbaginoides</i>	Hardy plumbago	Perennial/Groundcover	moderate	F/P	blue flowers in late summer, red fall color		x	

<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring tree Viburnum	Semi-evergreen shrub	moderate	F/P	flowers attract pollinators		x	
<i>Agave havardiana</i>	Havard's Century Plant	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	blue-grey foliage, very cold hardy	x		
<i>Agave parryi</i> ssp. <i>neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Agave	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	straight species is only marginally hardy		x	
<i>Agave toumeyana</i> var. <i>bella</i>	Toumey's Miniature Agave	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	small, clustering, green with white foliage	x		
<i>Agave utahensis</i> (many varieties)	Utah Century Plant	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	native; small, clustering			
<i>Aloinopsis spathulata</i>	Hardy Living Stone	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	early magenta flowers above spoon shaped leaves	x	x	
<i>Corynopuntia clavata</i>	Dagger Club Cholla	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	great for sandy soils	x		
<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i>	Cholla	Succulent	xeric	F	larger stature, more cold tolerant	x		
<i>Cylindropuntia whipplei</i>	Cholla	Succulent	xeric	F	native; used medicinally	x		
<i>Dasyllirion wheeleri</i>	Desert Spoon	Succulent	low to xeric	F	evergreen; several ethnobotanical uses			x
<i>Delosperma cooperi</i>	Cooper's Iceplant	Succulent	moderate	F/P	evergreen			x
<i>Delosperma nubigenum</i>	Yellow Ice Plant	Succulent	moderate	F/P	evergreen	x		x
<i>Delosperma</i> spp. (many varieties)	Ice Plant	Succulent	moderate	F/P	many struggle with hardiness, drainage, and need more water/humidity in summer to thrive			x
<i>Echinocereus</i> (many varieties)	Hedghog Cactus	Succulent	low to xeric	F	showy red flowers, edible fruit	x		
<i>Escobaria vivipara</i>	Spinystar	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	native; threatened in its natural habitat	x		
<i>Grusonia clavata</i> f. <i>minor</i>	Club Cholla	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	low succulent with stiff spines	x		
<i>Hesperaloe</i> (many varieties)	False Yucca	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	likes a hot space; avoid wet/boggy soils			x
<i>Hylotelephium/Sedum</i> ssp. (many varieties)	Orpine	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F/P	succulent perennial, groundcover and upright varieties			x
<i>Opuntia</i> (many varieties)	Prickly Pear	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F/P	many species, tolerating different conditions	x		x
<i>Phemeranthus</i> (many varieties)	Flame Flower	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F/P	low succulent with bright pink flowers	x		x
<i>Sedum</i> (many varieties)	Stonecrop	Succulent	moderate to low	F/P	habit and flower color vary with variety			x
<i>Sedum kamtschaticum</i> 'Weihenstephaner Gold'	Weihenstephaner Gold Stonecrop	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F/P	evergreen foliage, yellow flowers that age to reddish-pink			x
<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	Pale stonecrop	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F/P	evergreen, bluish-grey, pointed foliage			x
<i>Sempervivum</i> (many varieties)	Hens and Chicks	Succulent	moderate to xeric	P/S	evergreen; can burn in hot, sunny areas.			x
<i>Yucca</i> (many varieties)	Yucca	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F	native; non-desert species may require more water in our climate	x		
<i>Yucca fistulosa</i> 'Colorguard'	Colorguard Yucca	Succulent	moderate to xeric	F/P	green foliage with cream/gold variegation			x
<i>Vinca</i> (many varieties)	Vinca	Vine/Groundcover	moderate to low	F/P/S	dry shade tolerant			x

Notes

Water Needs in SLC: Moderate = 1-2 x week; Low = 1-2 x month; Xeric = No water after establishment.

Everything on the list will do best with well-drained soil with a few exceptions. Those with a tolerance for wetter, poorly-drained soils will be noted, as will plants that require extra drainage.

Part shade is 1/2 day of sun or more or light/filtered shade; Utah partial shade is still bright.

Salt tolerance is only noted if it is moderate to high.

Water shows range of tolerance extending to least need, to aid in grouping plants in hydrozones.